Education a Necessity.

History is said to be philosophy teaching by example, and it is by searching the annals of the past that we obtain information needful for our guidance in the present. The first object that meets the eye of the reader of history are the two great nations; Greece and Rome, whose national character, institutions, lunguage and litterature, speak to us volumes o: truth and wisdom. No nations before or since ever rose to such a pitch of greatness, none ever fell so low. And, it is a natural curiosity to inquire what led to these sudden falls. The fall of Greece was undoubtedly owing to the many different petty kingdoms of which she was composed. CLOAKS There was no unity of feeling, sentiment or interests, having an undisguised contempt for barbarians, excitizenship, gave all an equal share in the administration of public affairs -to the low, uncducated class gathgred from all quarters of the globe. Gibbon dates his "Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire" from this. Studying her history closely right here, are we not able to perceive that her fall was owing to the fact that she allowed this beterogeneous mass of people to come in and share the blessings of her rule without being educated? And that is the point we foreigners had they been educated, mentally and morally to the highest degree? Then, we opine her fall was hot owing al'ogether to the admission of foreigners, but to their being uneduented.

. Now, for the lesson to be drawn from the history of these two nations, feges as are given our own people, prime article We deem this policy dangerous to civil liberty. How is it to be expected that one born and reared under the dominion of a king can judicious. Is aid in maintaining a republic until acquainted with our peculiar institutions? He must learn first. Education then is the key to the whole sit. uation. This government is in the hands of a few. When we educate our citizens to a high standard, then they will be capable of understanding what our government is based upon, and will not allow others to think for them, or be governed in their political choice. We must have education | 19. All who are to become citizens, who are to assist in upholding this government, should be forced to be educated because it will make them better citizens. Then and not till then will the people rule. We earn estly hope and believe that the time is not for distant when our people will be imbred with this idea, and carry forward the work of general education to a glorious completion.

KENTUCKY will certainly reap as she sows. She has two hundred thousand white and twenty-five thousand colored children who do not attend school. This is nearly one-half of her population. What a sad commentary. She must know the heritage she will bequeath to her children Ignorance and fascelity. It is true we have some educated rascals, but It is undeniable that the vast majority of criminals are ignorant. By a mistaken policy, voting was given to every body, and the very weapon a republic uses to defend its rights may become the means of its destruction. The right of suffrage is a two-edged sword.

WE heartily endorse the sentiments. contained in the following extract: School houses and churches are a type of our civilization. It is the fluty of the State to provide means of education. The State punishes crime; Why should it not be its duty to prevent crime. The State passes laws, and it must educate the people that they may read and understand those laws. The State requires intelligence-it must diffuse in elligence. In very self-defence the State must iducate the people."

When the dentists of this country discover a way to pull teeth without making a man wish he had been born h hen, life will have twice as much brighthes ..

Strisching for the Ohlekannung Вемоскат.

WHO'S DONE IT?

HENRYKOHN

Has brought everything in the Dry Goods line down to living prices, and would call attention to his immense Fall stock, hardly knowing what specialties to enumerate—having everything in the wearing line from an Infants Sock up to an Elephants (pattern for a Pin Cushion).

HENRY KOHN

DRESS GOODS

NOTIONS

guised contempt for barbarians, excluding all foreigners from her shores, and hence by her own hands she fell, dust the opposite was her conqueror, Rome. She admitted all citizens of corquered countries to the rights of corquered countries to the rights of the rights

HENRY KOHN

Domostics

Wlankets

FLANNELS

wish to make. What would have been the result if those thousands of the foreigners had they been the result if those thousands of the foreigners had they been the result in those thousands of the foreigners had they been educated they been educated they been educated to the foreigners had the foreigners had they been educated to the foreigners had the foreigners and foreigners had they been educated to the foreigners had they been educated to the foreigners and foreigners had the foreigners and foreigners had the foreigners and foreigners are foreigners.

EINMAN.

CLOTHING

SHOES

As a leader in the above Goods, would call especial attention to our Boys' Clothwhich though they are dead, yet speak in living tones! For our country, we invite immigrants to come, assuring them equal rights and privileges as are given our own people. As a lease of ye grower closes, would can especial attention to our Boys Clother speak in living tones! For our country, we invite immigrants to come, assuring them equal rights and privileges as are given our own people. As a lease of yellower closes, would can especial attention to our Boys Clother speak in living tones? For our country, we invite immigrants to come, assuring them equal rights and privileges as are given our own people.

One word more, if you will just call at the Paznar and ask for what you want, we

Agent for BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS,

will show you that we can beat Charleston or any other mar

NEW AMERICAN SEWING MACHINE, "White's" Shuttle Sewing Machine.

HENRY KOHN, Leader of Low Prices.

IXIA RESTAURANT. A. M. IZLAR, AGT.,

At Briggman's Old Stand.

(A1.1, and get your Hot Meals, Fancy Drinks and Fine Cigars. Come early and same for sale. This Elevator, has no superior. It is order your Oyster Stew. Oyster Fry, Chicken and Rice. Ham and Rice, Beef-simple, chean and durable, having no wooden tubing more generally duffased, and this can steak and like. Saussage and like, Han and Eggs, Coffee, &c., &c. only be done by making it compulso. Baying obtained a first class Restaurant Cook, I prepare everything in after style. ad and satisfy your appetite. Everything put down at Bottom Prices.

Orangeburg S. C., Oct. 3, 1879-3ms

BEFORE

Examine, Pefore Baying Elsewhere, at

JOSEPHEROS.

At Captain Briggman's Old Stand

Fancy Baker and Candy Manufacturer.

Keeps positively the finest and largest ascertment of Confectionery at the lowest will be one of poverty and misrule.

Wholesale and Retail prices. A fresh stock of Groceries and Canned Goods of all Stagnation of business results from choicest Cigars and Tobaccos.

FRUIT! FRUIT!! FRUIT!!! FRUIT!!!!

Orders for Wedding Cakes and supplies for Cakes a specialty.

JOSEPH EROS.

Orat geburg, S. C., Sept. 26-tf JUST OPENED

AT THE CORNER OF

Russell Street and Railroad Avenue

1: 7.

J. W. MOSELEY,

A FULL STOCK OF

General Merchandize,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD CHEAP FOR CASH.

All my Old Friends and its many New Ones as will five ine with a call are recently invited to examine my GOODS AND PRICES.

April 18

J. C. PIKE.

FRESH ARRIVALS

New and Desirable Goods

AT

PIKE'S STORE,

MY STOCK COMPRISES

Dry Goods and Groceries

HN GREAT VARIETY.

The Dry Goods embrace Ladles and Mens Dress Goods. White and Colored Cotton Goods, Prints, Men's and Boys' Clothing, Hats and Caps,

Boots and Shoes

To suit all classes. Also fulf lines of

GROCERIES AND TOBACCOS.

And in fact everything to be found in a first class store.

That king the public for their generous patronage in the past, I respectfully oligit a continuance of the same, promising to sell everything at the lowest possible price. The highest market price past for

Cotton, Corn, Peas, Rice, &c.

And all other Country Produce. A call scheited. No trouble to show goods,

JOHN C. PIKE.

Orangeburg, S. C., Mar 28-tf

Corner Church and Rassell Streets.

The Improved Water Elevator and Purifier.

Orfingeburg, S. C.

IF you would enloy, good health you must use pure water. To the citizens of Orangeburg, Alken, Edgetleld, Hampton, and Barnwell counties: Having purchased the exclusive right of said counties for the improved Water Elevator and Purifier, we offer the to get out of order. Requires no attachment below the platform and will last TIINICE TINICS as long as a sy pump. Will make bad water good, ruft good water better. A thorough investigation is all that is necessary to convince you of its merits.

SAIN, MERONEY & CO. March 14-6m

1!! 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1::

 $oldsymbol{\Lambda}^{ ext{DVERTISE}}$ a large and varied stock of Goods, consisting in part of

Butter Nuts, Stone ware, Oranges Spice, Ginger, Washing Soda, Glassware, Apples, Pepper, Lye, Grockery ware, Cabbages, Bacon. Almonds. Nuturegs, Potash, Wooden ware, Confectionery, Currants, Sitters, Copperas, Starch, Camly,

In fact the largest and best variety of Fancy and Staple Groceries kept in Orange burg, at prices Ten to Twenty per cent less than any house in town. I mean just what I say. I'll seli for less than any one,

A. B. WALKER. Orangeburg, April 4, 1879. Leader of Low Prices.

Or give my goods away.

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

FLVE CHETTAG TOB.1CO.DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SEGARS, A SPECIALITY

Made of Mountain Dew Corn Whisker. CHAMPAGNE, ALES, PORTERS BRANDIES WINES, BEER &c &c. I have on hand a very heavy stock which I am offering for side cheaper than any one else in the County. Fresh Lager Beer constantly kept on hand at 5 cents a schooner. Give me a call at Sain's O d Stand.

Orangeburg, September 6.

NEW STORE

NEW STORE

4 J. KING

IN THE TOWN OF

ST, MATTHEWS.

D: A. SAIN NOTIFES THE CITELENS OF ST. MATTHEWS, AND THE public aggregally that in the old stand of Clark's, near the Depot, will be found a choice and rare selection of Dry Goods, Groceries, Tobaccos and Segars, Liquors

both Foreigh and Domestic, Hardware, Se., And solicits a share of trade. Mr. J. PHIL. SAIN, who is in charge of the store will be glad to greet any all of his old customers, and new ones too, to whom he guarantees bargpins as good as can be had in Charleston. Highest market price: paid for all kinds of country produce-

LICHTNING SEWER



Oscillating Shuttle

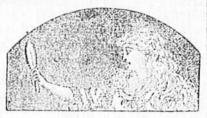
Is wonderful in its conception, unprecedented for doing a large range of sewing in textilo fabrics and leather. Its motions are continuous, admitting of an extraordinary rate of speed, either by steam or foot power. Every motion of the treadle makes six stitches, thus producing about one-third mero work in a day than other Sewing Machines. It has no stop motions, and tightens the stitch with the needle out of the fabric. It uses the has two-thirds less parts than any other first-class Sewing Machine, its arm is fully eight and one-half inches long and five and one-half inches high, and the whole Machine is very compactly and scientifically constructed in proportions, elegance, design and appearance. Its simple, powerful and perfect mechanism places it as fay in advance of all other Sewing Machines as the telephone is superior to the tin speaking tube. The WILSON MENDING ATTACHMENT, for repairing all kinds of textile fabrics WITHOUT PATCHING, furnished FREE with all WILSON SEWING MACHINES, together with a Tucker, Ruffler, Corder, Set of Hemmers, Einder, etc.

These Machines are on exhibition and for sale by

THEODORE KOHN,

Orangeburg County.

Orangeburg, S. C., Nov. 7th, 1879,-tf



Ayer's

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS Ir is a most agreeable dressing, which

is at once harmless and effectual, for preserving the bair. It restores, with the gloss and freshness of youth, faded or gray, light, and red hair, to a rich brown, or deep black, as may be desired. By its use thin hair is thickened, and baldness often though not always cured. It checks falling of the hair immediately, and causes a new growth in all cases where the glands are not decayed; while to brashy, weak, or otherwise diseased hair, it imparts vitality and strength, and renders it pliable. The Vicion cleanses the scalp, cures

and prevents the formation of dandruff; and, by its cooling, stimulating, and soothing properties, it heals most if not all of the humors and diseases peculiar to the scalp, keeping it cool, clean, and soft, under which conditions diseases of the scalp and hair are impossible. As a Drossing for Ladies' Hair,

The Vigor is incomparable. It is colorless, contains neither oil nor dye, and will not soil white cambric. It imparts an agreeable and lasting perfame, and as an article for the toilet it is economical and unsurpassed in its excellence.

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass. Practical and Analytical Chemists. SOLD BY ALL DECOURTS BYERTWHERE.

Cereber 3, 1873-1y

Established 1873.

The Leading Liferary Paper of the West.

Only \$1.50 a Year.

THE CHICAGO LEDGER IS now ap reaching the close of the seventle ear of its existence, having beer A Year. A Year.

year of its existence, having been established in the winter of 1873. This Length was started by its present conductors with some misgly-state on the success of the exterprise. Many literary ventures of a kindred character had been made in the Western metropolis, and miscrably falled. The sen of journalism was strown with the wreeks of stranded newspaper enterprises, others that were highly falled. The string-ding for a precurious existence, have since yielded to inevitable fate and gone down, leaving The Length e down, leaving THE LEDGER he only weekly story paper in Chicago.

day the only weekly story-paper inted in Chicago. Fire Langua has not attained the Ane of success upon which it new ane of success upon which it new lidly rests without carnest, well-rected effort. Ha conductors have bored carnestly and persistently to only to make it an excellent Hitary journal, but also to make the ading world acquainted with it, iousands upon thousands of dolars have been expended in bringing a merits to the attention of the ading public. In fact, The Ledocka as been the most extensively-aderitised newspaper in the West, ine publishers have a feeling of ride at the success that has attended their efforts to build up a est-class literary paper in the capal city of the West. The circulation, already large, is rapidly grow-us, and by the 1st day of January ill be not less than 25,000. The ublishers do not mean to relax ublishers to make The Ledoch effect for its day of January ill be not less than 25,000. The

to not mean to relax to make THE LEDGER okly newspaper in the end to persevere in the The weekly contents of Tue Leng. A Year.

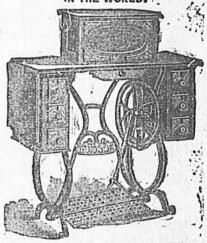
The weekly contents of THE LEDG-ace embrace, in addition to its serial lovels, several short stories; a Homo-und Family Doctor department, em-pracing letters from women of ex-serienced heads and bands, on house-lold and kitchen economy, homo-dornment, the management of children, and recipes for the cure of many of the ills to which firsh is nelr; a Young Folks' department; a lepartment devoted to Current Lit-rature, consisting of choice excepts roun the latest magazines; a Scien-roun the latest magazines; a Scien-

THE LEDGER, Chiengo, Ill.

HE WHITE SEWING MACKINE THE BEST OF ALL.

Unrivaled in Appearance, Unparalleled in Simplicity? Unsurpassed in Construction; Unprecedented in Popularity, And Undisputed in the Broad Claim

VERY BEST OPERATING QUICKEST SELLING, HANDSOMEST, AND Most Perfect Sewing Machine IN THE WORLD.



The great popularity of the White is the most con-vincing tribute to its excellence and superiority over other machines, and in submitting it to the trade we put it upon its merits, and in no instance has it ever yet falled to salisfy any recommendation in its favor.

The demand for the While has increased to such an extent that we are now compelled to turn out Complete Serving Machine over three minutes in the day to supply the demand! Every machine is warranted for 3 years, and sold for cash at Aberal discounts, or upon easy payments, to suit the convenience of customers.

ET-AGENTS WANTED IN UNOCCUPIED TERRITORY. WHITE SEWING MACHINE CO .. " No 358 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohlo. For Sa'e by

Henry Kohn.

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EST BLISHED IN 1871, BY THE PRESENT PROPRIETOR Who is still ready and willing to PILLORDERS

eread, rolls, pies

CAKES.

of all descriptions. UNGERS

by the barrel or box. A1.50 BREAD FOR CAMP-MEETINGS,

Any other meetings at short notice.

UST RECEIVED FRESH CONFEC-TIONARYS, FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS, which will be sold as low as my that can be bought in Orangeburg. Thankful for the past patronage of my leads and the public I still solicit a coninvance of their custom.

T. W. ALBERGOTTI, RUSSELL STREET,

Next door to Mr. J. P. Harley. Orangebarg, Sept 13, 1878

F. FLEMING. JAS. M. WILSON August, 1878.

We are now opening, direct from he Manufacturers, a large and new stock of Boots, Shoes, and Trunks, FOR F.ILL TRADE. Orders solicited and promptly fill-

d. All goods with our brand war-D. F. FLEMING & CO.

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Subscriptions to the THE CHICAGO LEDGER will be received at this office.

St. Malthews, September 6, 1876.

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ntelligence in regard to new discov-ries, mechanical inventions, etc.; diso biographical sketches, historic bapers, travels, poetry, and a mass of short articles on miscellaneous \$1.50